➢ General Class Information Requirements and Procedures
➢ Nondiscrimination/Equal Opportunity Notice
➢ Advanced Placement
➢ Concurrent Enrollment Options for High School Students
➢ St. Vrain High School Graduation Requirements
➢ Career Development Center
➢ Innovation Center
➢ General Core and Core Based Electives
  ○ Language Arts
  ○ Mathematics
  ○ Science
  ○ Science Electives
  ○ Social Studies
➢ Electives
  ○ Art
  ○ Computer Science
  ○ Drama
  ○ Family and Consumer Sciences
  ○ Music
  ○ Physical Education
  ○ Stage Technology
  ○ STEM
  ○ Student Council
  ○ Yearbook
  ○ World Language
General Class Information Requirements and Procedures

Letter Grades:

All courses receiving a letter grade will be used in computing a student’s grade point average (GPA). Courses awarding Pass/Fail are the only exception and are not calculated in the GPA.

Grade Point Average:

The grading scale includes A, B, C, D, and F letter grades. The following point average will be used to compute grade point average: A=4 points; B=3 points; C=2 points; D=1 point; F=0 points.

Honors courses will be weighted as follows:

A=4.5; B=3.5; C=2.5; D=1.5; F=0. The only classes to be weighted for this school year are Honors English 9, Honors English 10, Honors Biology, Honors World Geography/History, Honors U.S. History and Honors Chemistry. For weighted credit, honors must be taken in the 9th or 10th grade.

Advanced Placement (AP) Courses:

Skyline High School participates in the College Board’s National Advanced Placement (AP) program. Upon completion of an AP course, a student may choose to take the AP examination in May. A student’s score on the examination may grant credit and/or placement in a higher-level course upon entry in a college/university. The cost of the examination is the student’s responsibility. Advanced Placement courses will be weighted as follows: A=5.0; B=4.0; C=3.0; D=2.0; F=0.

Nondiscrimination/Equal Opportunity Notice

Pursuant to St. Vrain Valley Schools Board of Education Policy AC Non-discrimination/Equal Opportunity:

No otherwise qualified student shall be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subject to discrimination under any district program or activity on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability. This policy shall apply to access to and participation in educational activities, course offerings, athletics, counseling, employment assistance and extracurricular activities. Every student of this district shall have equal educational opportunities regardless of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation or disability.

A lack of English proficiency will not be a barrier to admission to or participation in district programs and activities including career and technical education programs.

Pursuant to St. Vrain Valley Schools Board of Education Policy AC-E-1 Nondiscrimination/Equal Opportunity (Notice):

Complaint procedures have been established for students, parents, employees and members of the public. The following person has been identified as the compliance officer for District students and community members: Johnny Terrell Executive Director of Student Services 830 South Lincoln Street Longmont, CO 80501 Phone: (303) 772-7700 x 57859 terrell_johnny@svvsd.org
**Advanced Placement**

The College Board’s Advanced Placement Program (AP) enables students to pursue college-level studies while still in high school. Based on their performance on rigorous AP examinations, students can earn credit, advanced placement, or both, for college. Most U.S. colleges and universities, and colleges and universities in 21 countries, have an AP policy granting incoming students’ credit, placement, or both, for qualifying AP examination grades.

**Why Take AP Courses?**

The Advanced Placement Program is best known for giving high school students the opportunity to earn college credit, to save on college tuition, and even to graduate early from college. But AP offers students many additional benefits as well.

*AP allows high school students to take courses that are challenging, rigorous, and in-depth - exactly the kinds of courses they will face once in college.
*AP courses are weighted and can positively impact GPA.
*The credits students earn for their AP achievements enable many students to pursue a double major, to study or travel abroad, or to undertake a combined bachelor’s and master’s program.
*Students who participate in AP are ultimately given the responsibility to reason, analyze, and understand for themselves, essential skills to help students succeed in college.

**The AP Exam**

Each May, students who take AP courses have the opportunity to take the equivalent AP exam for their subject area(s). The AP exam grade is a weighted combination of the student’s score on the multiple-choice section and on the free-response section. The final grade is weighted on a 5-point scale. Students who earn AP exam grades of 3 or above are generally considered to be qualified to receive college credit and/or placement into advanced courses; however, each college or university determines the awarding of credit and placement. It is the student’s responsibility to check with the individual institutions regarding their individual policies.

*AP Courses offered at Skyline High School: (See Course Descriptions in individual department sections)*

*Program enrollment will determine which courses can be offered.*

**ART**
- AP Studio Art Drawing
- AP Studio Art 2D Design
- AP Studio Art 3D Design

**COMPUTER SCIENCE**
- AP Computer Science Principles
- AP Computer Science

**ENGLISH**
- AP English Language & Comp
- AP English Literature
- AP Research
- AP Seminar

**MATH**
- AP Calculus A/B
- AP Statistics

**SCIENCE**
- AP Biology
- AP Chemistry
- AP Environmental Science
- AP Physics 1-Algebra Based
- AP Physics-Calc Based

**SOCIAL STUDIES**
- AP Human Geography
- AP Macroeconomics
- AP Microeconomics
- AP Psychology
- AP US Government/Politics
- AP US History
- AP World History

**WORLD LANGUAGE**
- AP French Language
- AP Spanish Language
AP Capstone

Students who earn scores of 3 or higher in AP Seminar and AP Research and on four additional AP Exams of their choosing receive the AP Capstone Diploma™. Students who earn scores of 3 or higher in AP Seminar and AP Research but not on four additional AP Exams receive the AP Seminar and Research Certificate™. For more information, visit: https://apcentral.collegeboard.org/courses/ap-capstone/how-ap-capstone-works.

Concurrent Enrollment Options for High School Students

Concurrent Enrollment provides an opportunity for juniors and seniors to earn both high school and college credit for a college course. The school district will pay for up to two courses per semester (not including summer school, online, evening or weekend courses). This is available only to 11th and 12th grade students who have completed a minimum of 11.5 credits toward graduation and are under 20 years of age. Courses taken in this manner count toward the eligibility requirements as set forth by the Colorado High School Activities Association (CHSAA). The courses must be pre-approved and successfully completed. This program is designed to enrich a student’s educational experience by providing curricular options beyond what is offered at the high school. Concurrent enrollment is not intended to duplicate opportunities that are available through coursework offered at SHS. Students interested in this opportunity should see their counselor for more information. There are specific deadlines that must be adhered to in order to be reimbursed for coursework. Students must pass the class, or will be required to pay the cost of the course. Front Range courses will NOT be weighted. See your counselor for registration information and deadlines.
### St. Vrain High School Graduation Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class of 2019-2020</th>
<th>Class of 2021 and up</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Language Arts</td>
<td>Language Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Credits</td>
<td>4 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Math</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>Social Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.5 Credit</td>
<td>.5 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>Physical Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>2 Credits**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practical Arts</td>
<td>Practical Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.5 Credit</td>
<td>.5 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.5 Credit</td>
<td>.5 Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Credits</td>
<td>Personal Financial Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>.5 Credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24.5 Credits</td>
<td>24.5 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**P.E. Waiver: Graduation Requirements-Physical Education Waiver**

The St. Vrain Valley School District requires all students to complete two (2) physical education credits to graduate. However, students have the opportunity to waive up to 1.0 physical education credit. Students who maintain full-time student status during all four years of high school and meet all other graduation requirements may waive a .5 physical education credit by successfully completing one of the following criteria:

One (1) St. Vrain Valley School District athletic programs at the high school level; or 72 hours during an 18-week period of an appropriate, pre-approved, structured, and supervised physical activity outside of the school district.

Successfully completing two different sports, the same sport for two seasons, or a combination of the above criteria will allow students to waive a maximum of 1.0 physical education credit. The activities to waive physical education credit may be met during any of a student’s four years of high school.

Schools will provide information regarding the physical education waiver to students and parents annually during course registration to allow time for planning.

The physical education waiver application may be acquired in the counseling offices of every high school. Once the physical education waiver requirements have been met, the student will submit the application and time log to the building principal (including all required signatures) for verification and approval.

Whether or not a student has received a physical education waiver, all students are still required to successfully complete 24.5 credits in order to earn their high school diploma.

ICAP Graduation Requirements
Individual Career and Academic Plan (ICAP)

Graduates will develop and successfully complete an Individual Career and Academic Plan (ICAP) that includes postsecondary college and career interests and goals. The following indicators will assist graduates in exploring successful completion of their ICAP:

- Self-Awareness
- Career Awareness
- Postsecondary Aspirations
- Postsecondary Options
- Environmental Expectations
- Academic Planning
- Employability Skills
- Financial Literacy

Career Development Center

The SVVSD Career Development Center is one of 8 Career and Technical Centers in the state of Colorado. This center offers students hands-on opportunities to learn about career fields while obtaining both high school and college credit for many of the programs as well as industry certificates. To learn more, go to [http://cde.svvsd.org/](http://cde.svvsd.org/).

The course offerings include:

- Agriscience
- Automotive Technology
- Engineering Technology & Machining
- Health Sciences
- Interactive Media Technology
- Internships
- Manufacturing Technology
- Prostart and Culinary Arts
- Welding and Fabrication

Innovation Center

The Innovation Center of St. Vrain Valley Schools offers courses, industry work experience, research opportunities and more in content areas ranging from aeronautics, robotics, computer science, and technology, to media, STEM, and entrepreneurship. The new PTeach program is also available for students interested in becoming teachers. To learn more, go to [http://innovation.svvsd.org/](http://innovation.svvsd.org/).
General Core and Core Based Electives

**Language Arts**

LA110A ENGLISH 9A 1 Year 1 Credit
LA110B ENGLISH 9B FEE: None
(09)

**PREREQUISITE:** None

In Grade 9, instructional time should focus on four critical areas: (1) Oral Expression and Listening, which requires effective preparation strategies and listening critically to comprehend a speaker’s message. (2) Reading for All Purposes that requires analyzing and comparing increasingly complex literary elements in traditional and contemporary works of literature and informational texts. (3) Writing and Composition based on literary, narrative, informational and persuasive texts using proper grammar, usage, and mechanics. (4) Research and Reasoning which requires collecting, evaluating, and analyzing a variety of informational materials for accuracy, relevance, and effectiveness. Students will also use effective problem-solving strategies that require high-quality reasoning. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for Language Arts, incorporating 21st Century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.

LA113A ENGLISH HONORS 9A 1 Year 1 Honors Weighted Credit
LA113B ENGLISH HONORS 9B FEE: None
(09)

**PREREQUISITE:** None

English Honors 9 is designed for students who desire a rigorous study of English. Students will engage in higher-level analysis of more challenging texts. They will demonstrate sophisticated fluency, control, and reasoning in their writing, researching, and speaking — all with the aim of preparing them for AP courses, postsecondary education, and workforce readiness. Evaluation is based on a variety of challenging assessments.

LA120A ENGLISH 10A 1 Year 1 Credit
LA120B ENGLISH 10B FEE: None
(10)

**PREREQUISITE:** English 9

In Grade 10, instructional time should focus on four critical areas: 1) reading informational, literary, and persuasive texts to understand their meaning and influence on an audience; 2) writing using stylistic devices, organizational patterns and effective revision/editing to inform, entertain, or persuade an audience; using valid research to answer questions, propose solutions, and share findings with others while employing reasoning skills and technology; actively listening to organize information and work collaboratively with others. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for Language Arts, incorporating 21st Century skills as well as post secondary and workforce readiness competencies.
LA121A ENGLISH HONORS 10A    1 Year    1 Honors Weighted Credit
LA121B ENGLISH HONORS 10B   FEE: None

(10)

PREREQUISITE: English 9

In Grade 10, HONORS courses place a greater emphasis on critical thinking to gain greater depth in reading, writing, research, and speaking standards, while transitioning these students to a more independent use of these skills. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for Language Arts, incorporating 21st century skills and post-secondary and workforce readiness competencies.

LA130A ENGLISH 11A    1 Year    1 Credit
LA130B ENGLISH 11B   FEE: None

(11)

PREREQUISITE: English 10

This course provides juniors with the opportunity to refine their analytical thinking, reading, and writing skills through their study of American Literature. Evaluations will be based on participation in class discussions, completion of homework assignments, essays and research assignments, projects, quizzes, and tests.

LA140A ENGLISH 12A    1 Year    1 Credit
LA140B ENGLISH 12B   FEE: None

(12)

PREREQUISITE: English 11

English 12 will focus on life readiness skills and traditional Language Arts skills to prepare you for college, career and beyond. As the world becomes more text and communication driven we will hone real world skills for success in all walks of life including: college and career exploration, financial literacy, job readiness skills, research, and different modes of writing. Also, we will explore the joy of reading for pleasure.

LA500A AP ENGLISH LANGUAGE & COMPOSITION A    1 Year    1 AP Weighted Credit
LA500B AP ENGLISH LANGUAGE & COMPOSITION B   FEE: Ind. novels under $35

(11, 12)

PREREQUISITE: None

As specified by the College Board, the focus of this course is on rhetoric and style. Rhetoric is defined as “the art of crafting effective texts for specific audiences,” and style is defined as “the unique adaptation of language to ideas.” American Literature and nonfiction texts will take center stage in studying language as a persuasive tool and the dynamic relationship of writer, context, audience, and argument. Evaluation is based on essays, in-class work, and timed writing assignments. Emphasis is on preparation for the AP English Language & Composition Exam.
LA505A AP SEMINAR A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
LA505B AP SEMINAR B FEE: None
(10, 11, 12)

PREREQUISITE: None

AP Seminar is a foundational course that engages students in cross-curricular conversations that explore the complexities of academic and real-world topics and issues by analyzing divergent perspectives. Using an inquiry framework, students practice reading and analyzing articles, research studies, and foundational, literary, and philosophical texts, and experiencing artistic works and performances. Students learn to synthesize information from multiple sources, develop their own perspectives in written essays, and design and deliver oral and visual presentations, both individually and as part of a team. Ultimately, the course aims to equip students with the power to analyze and evaluate information with accuracy and precision in order to craft and communicate evidence-based arguments.

This course is for any student who wants to take ownership of his or her own education, as it allows for students to explore personal interests and passions (further explored and refined in AP Research). AP Seminar also teaches the foundational skills necessary for success in any post-secondary setting.

LA506A AP RESEARCH A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
LA506B AP RESEARCH B FEE: None
(11, 12)

PREREQUISITE: AP Seminar

Note: Completing AP Seminar and all its required assessment components is necessary for students to develop the skills to be successful in AP Research.

AP Research, the second course in the AP Capstone experience, allows students to deeply explore an academic topic, problem, issue, or idea of individual interest. Students design, plan, and implement a yearlong investigation to address a research question. Through this inquiry they further the skills they acquired in the AP Seminar course by learning research methodology, employing ethical research practices, and accessing, analyzing and synthesizing information. Students reflect on their skill development, document their processes, and curate the artifacts of their scholarly work through a process and reflection portfolio. The course culminates in an academic paper of 4,000-5,000 words (accompanied by a performance, exhibit, or product where applicable) and a presentation with an oral defense.

LA510A AP ENGLISH LITERATURE A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
LA510B AP ENGLISH LITERATURE B FEE: None
(11,12)

PREREQUISITE: None

AP LIT is a class designed for students who want a fun challenge to approach the advanced study of novels, plays, poetry, and even movies. AP LIT acts as a springboard for students who want to become talented writers. The course aligns perfectly for students knowing they are on the college track. It also offers students a chance to take an AP class and an opportunity to receive college credit if they pass the AP Exam at the end of the year. Course content includes units to study comedy, satire, drama, and tragedy found in novels, plays, poetry, and films. Evaluation is based on composition grades, in-class and timed writings, and class discussions. Emphasis is also on preparation for the AP English Literature and Composition Exam.
Mathematics

MA110A ALGEBRA 1A 1 Year 1 Credit
MA110B ALGEBRA 1B (09) FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: None

Algebra 1 focuses on four critical areas: (1) using units and relationships between quantities; (2) reasoning with equations and expressions; (3) analyzing and using linear, exponential and quadratic functions; and (4) interpreting and displaying data using descriptive statistics. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for mathematics, incorporating 21st Century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.

MA115A GEOMETRY A 1 Year 1 Credit
MA115B GEOMETRY B (09, 10) FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: Algebra 1

Geometry focuses on four critical areas: (1) exploring congruence, similarity and right-triangle relationships; (2) developing proof using constructions and coordinate geometry; (3) using area and volume to model and solve problems; and (4) applying probability to explore events of chance. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for mathematics, incorporating 21st Century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.

MA116A GEOMETRY HONORS A 1 Year 1 Honors Weighted Credit
MA116B GEOMETRY HONORS B (09, 10) FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: B or higher in Algebra 1 and/or teacher recommendation

Geometry Honors focuses on four critical areas in greater depth: (1) exploring congruence, similarity and right-triangle relationships; (2) developing proof using constructions and coordinate geometry; (3) using area and volume to model and solve problems; and (4) applying probability to explore events of chance. Students also have the opportunity to study advanced geometric constructions, proving advanced properties of triangles and quadrilaterals, the Law of Sines and the Law of Cosines, and area and volume relationships among similar figures.

MA120A ALGEBRA 2A 1 Year 1 Credit
MA120B ALGEBRA 2B (09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: Geometry

Algebra 2 focuses on three critical areas: (1) analyzing and using polynomial, rational, radical, exponential logarithmic, and trigonometric functions; (2) modeling sequences and series with recursive and explicit functions; and (3) making statistical inferences from data. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for mathematics, incorporating 21st century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.
MA121A ALGEBRA HONORS 2A 1 Year 1 Honors Weighted Credit
MA121B ALGEBRA HONORS 2B FEE: None
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: B or higher in Geometry/Geometry Honors and/or teacher recommendation

Algebra Honors 2 focuses on three critical areas in greater depth: (1) analyzing and using polynomial, rational, radical, exponential logarithmic, and trigonometric functions; (2) modeling sequences and series with recursive and explicit functions; and (3) making statistical inferences from data. Students also have the opportunity to study matrices to solve multi-variable systems of equations, the Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, the binomial theorem, rational and radical functions, properties of logarithms and conic sections.

MA125 STATISTICS 1 Year 1 Credit
(11, 12) FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: Algebra 2 and/or teacher recommendation

Statistics focuses on three critical areas: (1) conditional probability and the rules of probability; (2) using probability to make decisions; (3) using descriptive statistics and data distributions. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for mathematics, incorporating 21st Century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.

MA127 TRIGONOMETRY 1 Semester .5 Credit
(11, 12) FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: Algebra 2/Algebra Honors 2 and/or teacher recommendation

Trigonometry focuses on two critical areas: (1) trigonometric functions and (2) applications of Trigonometry. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for mathematics, incorporating 21st Century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.

MA170 FINITE MATHEMATICS 1 Semester .5 Credit
(11, 12) FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: Algebra 2/Algebra Honors 2 and/or teacher recommendation

Finite Math focuses on three critical areas: (1) sequences and series (extension from Algebra 2); (2) operations with matrices and determinants: and (3) operations with vectors. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for mathematics, incorporating 21st century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.

MA133A PRE-CALCULUS WITH TRIG A 1 Year 1 Credit
MA133B PRE-CALCULUS WITH TRIG B FEE: None
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Algebra 2/Algebra Honors 2 and/or teacher recommendation

Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry focuses on six critical areas: (1) the complex number system; (2) arithmetic with polynomials and rational expressions; (3) operations with functions; (4) conic sections, (5) trigonometric functions; and (6) applications of trigonometry. These concepts and associated skills exceed the Colorado Academic Standards for mathematics, incorporating 21st Century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.
MA149A  PRE-CALCULUS WITH TRIG HONORS A 1 Year  1 Honors Weighted Credit
MA149B  PRE-CALCULUS WITH TRIG HONORS B  FEE: None
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: B or higher Algebra 2/Algebra Honors 2 and/or teacher recommendation

Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry focuses on six critical areas: (1) the complex number system; (2) arithmetic with polynomials and rational expressions; (3) operations with functions; (4) conic sections, (5) trigonometric functions; and (6) applications of trigonometry. Students also have the opportunity to study sequences and series, vectors, limits, and derivatives as an introduction to calculus.

MA500A  AP CALCULUS A  1 Year  1 AP Weighted Credit
MA500B  AP CALCULUS B  FEE: None
(11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: B or higher in Pre-Calculus with Trig Honors and/or teacher recommendation

AP Calculus a fast-paced, rigorous course designed to prepare students to take the A/B portion of the Advanced Placement test. It is designed as a college-level course. Students will be expected to spend 10-15 hours per week outside of class reading and staying up- to-date on the course materials. In this course, it is necessary for students to be self-motivated, highly disciplined, and responsible for their own learning. AP Calculus focuses on: limits, derivatives, and integrals of functions, volume of solids of revolutions, Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, Optimization of real world situations, and finding the area under and between curves.

MA520A  AP STATISTICS A  1 Year  1 AP Weighted Credit
MA520B  AP STATISTICS B  FEE: None
(11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: B or higher in Algebra Honors 2 and/or Pre-Calc with Trig Honors and/ or teacher recommendation

AP Statistics will introduce the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. Students will analyze data using graphical and numerical techniques and will also use probability and statistical inferences to develop an appropriate model for collecting data. In order to express their findings, students will also be reading and writing more than in prior math classes. The main goal of this class is to prepare students for the AP Examination at the end of the year so that they may earn college credit for this class and to give them a college course experience.
Science

SC120A BIOLOGY A 1 Year 1 Credit
SC120B BIOLOGY B  
(09)
PREREQUISITE: None

This course includes the following topics: cellular biology, patterns of inheritance, natural selection, ecology, diversity of life, and classification. Students will design, conduct, evaluate, and communicate about scientific investigations. Students will perform inquiry-based investigations in this course.

SC121A BIOLOGY HONORS A 1 Year 1 Honors Weighted Credit
SC121B BIOLOGY HONORS B  
(09)
PREREQUISITE: Teacher recommendation

This academically rigorous class is designed for students who desire a rigorous and challenging study of Biological Science. This course includes the following topics: molecules and cells, patterns of inheritance, natural selection, ecology, diversity of life, and classification. Students will design, conduct, evaluate, and communicate about scientific investigations. This laboratory science class presents the student with opportunities for exploratory, open-ended scientific investigations. Students will perform inquiry based investigations in this course.

SC130A CHEMISTRY A 1 Year 1 Credit
SC130B CHEMISTRY B  
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None

Chemistry is a laboratory science designed for college bound students in non-science related careers. Students will qualitatively explore various topics including: Properties of Matter, Atomic Structure, The Periodic Table, Bonding, Stoichiometry, Gases, Solutions, Acids and Bases. Students will conduct inquiry-based labs throughout the course.

SC131A CHEMISTRY HONORS A 1 Year 1 Honors Weighted Credit
SC131B CHEMISTRY HONORS B  
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Biology Honors and Algebra I, and/or teacher recommendation

Chemistry is a laboratory science designed for college bound students in science related careers. In this laboratory science course students study matter, change and energy, scientific measurement, problem solving and atomic structure.
SC140A PHYSICS A 1 Year 1 Credit
SC140B PHYSICS B
(11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Biology or Chemistry

Physics is designed to provide students with an understanding of the laws and principles that govern the physical world. It includes a quantitative study of the following topics: mechanics, dynamics, waves, optics, electromagnetism, and atomic and nuclear physics. The focus of this course will be the application of Physics to explain and evaluate everyday occurrences. Students will perform inquiry-based investigations in this course.

SC500A AP ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
SC500B AP ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE B FEE: $25.00
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Biology and Algebra 1

This course will provide students with the scientific concepts and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships of the natural world, to identify and analyze environmental problems both natural and human-made, to evaluate the risks associated with these problems, and to examine alternative solutions for resolving and/or preventing them. The preceding themes provide the foundation for this course. This course prepares students for the Environmental Science Advanced Placement Examination.

SC510A AP BIOLOGY A 1 Year 1.5 AP Weighted Credit
SC510B AP BIOLOGY B FEE: $25.00
SC510C AP BIOLOGY C
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Biology, (Chemistry is recommended) and/or teacher recommendation

AP Biology is a fast-paced, rigorous course in which students will explore a comprehensive study of the 8 major themes in Biology. It is designed as a college-level course. Students will be expected to spend 10-15 hours per week outside of class reading and staying up-to-date on the lecture materials. In this course, it is necessary for students to be self-motivated, highly disciplined, and responsible for their own learning. This course provides students with the opportunity to create and design many computer-based laboratory experiments as well as participate in many other hands-on activities. In addition, students will be exposed to advanced college-level laboratory techniques such as DNA extraction, gel electrophoresis, and gene manipulation.

SC520A AP CHEMISTRY A 1 Year 1.5 AP Weighted Credit
SC520B AP CHEMISTRY B FEE: $25.00
SC520C AP CHEMISTRY C
(11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Chemistry (Honors preferred) and Algebra 2 (or concurrent enrollment)

AP Chemistry is an elective laboratory science course intended for students with an interest in chemistry. This college-level course is the equivalent of two semesters of freshmen general chemistry; therefore the pace is fast. This course provides students with a fundamental understanding of matter and change, scientific measurements, atomic and molecular properties, molecular geometry and bonding, solution chemistry, properties of solutions, gas laws, acids and bases, chemical equilibrium, thermochemistry, electrochemistry, chemical kinetics, nuclear chemistry, and organic chemistry. The use of a hand-held scientific calculator is required. This course prepares students for the Chemistry Advanced Placement Examination.
SC532A AP PHYSICS 1A - ALG BASED A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
SC532B AP PHYSICS 1A - ALG BASED B FEE: $25.00
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Chemistry and Geometry

Physics 1 is the equivalent of a first-semester college course in algebra-based physics and is taught over a full academic year. This course covers Newtonian mechanics (including rotational dynamics and angular momentum), work, energy, power, and mechanical waves and sound. It also introduces electric circuits. Students will develop a deep conceptual understanding of the content by focusing on applying their knowledge through inquiry-based labs, in-depth explorations of topics, and through the development and interpretation of conceptual models. Student investigators will foster engagement in the practices of science through experimenting, analyzing, making conjectures and arguments, and solving problems in a collaborative setting where students direct and monitor their progress. This course prepares students for success in subsequent college-level physics courses.

SC535A AP PHYSICS A - CALC BASED 1 Year 1.5 AP Weighted Credit
SC535B AP PHYSICS B - CALC BASED FEE: $25.00
SC535C AP PHYSICS C - CALC BASED
(11, 12)
CO-REQUISITE: AP Calculus

AP Physics Calculus Based is an advanced Physics course designed for students interested in pursuing engineering and other Physics related careers. The course is designed to prepare students to take both the AP Physics C Mechanics and the AP Physics C Electricity and Magnetism exams. Students will be expected to apply calculus based mathematical relationships to explain and predict physical occurrences. Students will conduct laboratory experiments throughout the course.

Science Electives

SC201 ASTRONOMY 1 Semester .5 Credit
(11, 12) FEE: $10.00
PREREQUISITE: Biology, chemistry or physics recommended, or by teacher recommendation

Astronomy is a course for students who are interested in the planets and the universe around us. Topics will include characteristics of the solar system, a study of the sun to better understand stars and their life cycles, the nature and origin of the universe, and the technology involved in discovering our universe. Nighttime observations and a planetarium field trip are required.

SC205 GEOLOGY 1 Semester .5 Credit
(11, 12) FEE: $10.00
PREREQUISITE: Biology, chemistry or physics recommended, or by teacher recommendation

Geology is a course for students who are interested in how our planet works and it changes through time, using the local geology as a laboratory. Topics will include minerals, mining, rock formation, plate tectonics, and landscape formation. Lab study will include a field trip to Rocky Mountain National Park. Students will apply geologic processes to National Parks.
SC230 FORENSIC SCIENCE LAB BASED 1 Semester .5 Credit
(11, 12)  
FEE: $10.00  
PREREQUISITE: Biology, chemistry or physics recommended, or by teacher recommendation

Forensic Science is a laboratory-based science class designed for students who are interested in forensic science. The purpose of this course is for students to gain experience in the major investigative techniques currently used by forensic scientists and crime scene investigators, and to develop an understanding of the scientific concepts that serve as the basis for these techniques.

SC240A ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY 1 Year 1 Credit  
SC240B ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY  
FEE: $10.00  
PREREQUISITE: Biology, chemistry or physics recommended, or by teacher recommendation

This is an elective science course that will build on concepts learned in biology and chemistry. It will focus specifically on human anatomy and physiology. Through lectures, labs, and activities students will learn how to structure (anatomy) the human body fit their function (physiology) to maintain homeostasis of the organism and continue the species. All twelve human body systems will be included, as well as types of tissue and cell chemistry.
Social Studies

SS11A WORLD GEO/HIST HONORS A 1 Year 1 Honors Weighted Credit
SS11B WORLD GEO/HIST HONORS B FEE: None
(09)
PREREQUISITE: None
This course is designed for students who desire a rigorous, challenging, in-depth and accelerated study of Geography and World History. The intent is to increase the amount of material covered while improving students’ written, spatial, and sequential skills. The course of study includes vocabulary, essay, and extemporaneous projects, as well as advanced reading, writing, and communications skills.

SS120A US HISTORY A 1 Year 1 Credit
SS120B US HISTORY B FEE: None
(10)
PREREQUISITE: None
U.S. History focuses on three critical areas: (1) the use of historical method of inquiry to ask questions, evaluate primary and secondary sources, critically analyze and interpret data, and develop interpretations defended by evidence; (2) the understanding of key concepts of continuity and change, cause and effect, complexity, unity, and diversity over time; and (3) the appreciation of the significance of ideas as powerful forces throughout history. Its intent is to help the students gain an understanding of the major political, economic and social events that have shaped the nation. The course emphasizes 20th Century United States history and the contemporary world. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for Social Studies, incorporating 21st Century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.

SS130A US/CO GOVERNMENT A 1 Year 1 Credit
SS130B US/CO GOVERNMENT B FEE: None
(11)
PREREQUISITE: None
In US Government, instructional time should focus on four critical areas: (1) designing, analyzing and applying a financial plan based on short and long-term financial goals; (2) analyzing strategic spending, saving, and investment options to achieve the objectives of diversification, liquidity, income, and growth (PFL); (3) researching, formulating positions, and engaging in appropriate civic participation to address local, state, or national issues or policies; and (4) describing purposes, origins, structures and limitations of government and (5) analyzing how public policy – domestic and foreign – is developed at all levels. These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for social studies, incorporating 21st Century skills and post-secondary and workforce readiness competencies.

SS140 PERSONAL FINANCIAL LITERACY 1 Semester .5 Credit
(11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None
Personal Financial Literacy focuses on four critical areas: (1) designing and analyzing financial plans for short and long-term goals; (2) analyzing spending, saving, and investment options; (3) analyzing the components of credit and debt; and (4) identifying, developing, and evaluating risk-management strategies. The course emphasizes the analytical and evaluation skills to become “fiscally fit.” These concepts and associated skills are aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards for Social Studies, incorporating 21st Century skills and postsecondary and workforce readiness competencies.
SS220 PSYCHOLOGY  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(11, 12)  FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: None

Psychology is a one-semester course open to interested seniors. Topics studied will include stress management, right/left-brain activities, understanding the psychological state of self and others, learning, intelligence, memory, conflict management, and personality theory. Participation in verbal discussions is required; substantial reading is required.

SS235 SOCIOLOGY  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(11, 12)  FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: None

Sociology is the study of society with the major emphasis on cultures, social organizations, social processes, and social problems. A variety of teaching methods are used. Student papers and essays and objective assessments are part of the evaluation.

SS505A AP US GOVERNMENT/POLITICS A  1 Year  1 AP Weighted Credit
SS505B AP US GOVERNMENT/POLITICS B  FEE: None
(11, 12)  
PREREQUISITE: None

This course will provide students with rigorous, critical and analytical study of the United States Government and its political processes, including the studies of the historical and constitutional framework of the U.S. Government, political parties and interest groups, Congress, the Presidency, the Judicial Branch as well as the media. This class is designed to prepare students for the College Board AP test in US Government & Politics. A fee is attached to the AP exam.

SS510A AP US HISTORY A  1 Year  1 AP Weighted Credit
SS510B AP US HISTORY B  FEE: None
(10, 11, 12)  
PREREQUISITE: None

This course is designed for sophomores, juniors or seniors who have a good background in social studies and a strong interest in U.S. History. Students will be provided with the analytical skills and factual knowledge to deal critically with problems in the field. The course will help develop those skills necessary to arrive at conclusions on the basis of judgment and to present ideas clearly and persuasively in essay format. Substantial reading and writing are required. Evaluation will be based on objective and essay exams, formal research papers, and class discussion. *This course can satisfy the U. S. History requirement as well as a Social Studies elective credit.
SS517A AP WORLD HISTORY: Modern A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
SS517B AP WORLD HISTORY: Modern B FEE: None
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None

In APWH students explore important events, trends, and people from 1200 CE through the present and dabble in the historian’s craft by: analyzing primary and secondary sources; developing historical arguments; making historical comparisons; and utilizing reasoning about contextualization, causation, and continuity and change over time. This course is an excellent resume-builder.

SS525A AP PSYCHOLOGY A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
SS525B AP PSYCHOLOGY B FEE: None
(11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None

This course is designed to introduce students to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and mental processes of human beings and other animals. Students are exposed to the psychological facts, principles, and phenomena associated with each of the subfields within psychology. They also learn about the ethics and methods psychologists use in their science and practice.

SS535A AP HUMAN GEOGRAPHY A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
SS535B AP HUMAN GEOGRAPHY B FEE: None
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None

AP Human Geography is a rigorous yearlong course that focuses on the interactions of human populations and the interplay with the planet, emphasizing connections and impacts of interactions. Areas of focus include: population and migration, culture (folk and popular culture, language, religion, and ethnicity); economic development; agriculture, industry and services and urban systems. This course meets the 9th grade social studies requirement and is also a STEM elective.

SS531 AP MICROECONOMICS 1 Semester .5 AP Weighted Credit
SS530 AP MACROECONOMICS 1 Semester .5 AP Weighted Credit
(11, 12)
FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: None

AP Microeconomics and Macroeconomics is similar to a freshman level college course. It is designed to give students a foundation in basic economic concepts that are essential to understanding consumer, business, and public policy decision-making. Areas of study in microeconomics include the market forces of supply and demand, competition, business organization, and consumer behavior. Macroeconomics topics include measuring the health of a nation’s economy, international trade, and debate over the proper level of government interaction with the economy. In addition to providing essential knowledge for successful functioning in today’s challenging economic times, this course also prepares students for the Microeconomics and/ or Macroeconomics Advanced Placement Examinations. Students may take one or both classes.
Electives

Art

A105 BEGINNING CERAMICS 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: None

Beginning Ceramics is designed for students who have an interest in working with clay. Students will work on making functional as well as sculptural pieces, using both hand building and wheel throwing methods. Well thought out design, aesthetics, and the creative development of clay objects examining cultural, historical, and personal modes of expression are emphasized. Students will be expected to develop and maintain a sketchbook and online portfolio that chronicles their investigation and creative processing.

A107 ADVANCED CERAMICS 1 Semester .5 Credit
(10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: Beginning and Intermediate Ceramics

This class is recommended for students who excel in ceramics. Students who take this course should have a high level of motivation, diligence, commitment, and independence. Students will be encouraged to develop a personal direction or “voice” in their work. In addition to work created in class, students will be expected to work outside class time, participate in critiques and discussions, complete daily exercises to advance skills, maintain a sketch book and prepare their work for showings.

A110 BEGINNING DRAWING 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: None

This class focuses on realistic drawing techniques with an understanding of the mechanics of light, shadow, and proportion. This approach allows beginning students to develop technical and compositional skills to make drastic improvements in their drawing abilities and more experienced artists to refine their skills. Drawing projects are taught through various techniques and subjects such as gesture drawing, grid drawing, value gradients, portrait art, landscapes and still life. Mediums covered may include pencil/graphite, charcoal, pen and ink, oil pastel and colored pencil. Curriculum is guided by the Colorado state visual arts standards and the elements and principles of art and design.

A111 INTERMEDIATE DRAWING 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: Beginning Drawing with a C or better.

This course covers more advanced skills and media in drawing and beginning level painting. Experimentation in drawing materials and techniques are covered such as watercolor, chalk pastel and acrylic paints. Students will build on prior skills learned in the beginning drawing class in realistic drawing and begin to explore other styles such as impressionism and expressive color. Subject matter of drawings and paintings will range from traditional subjects like figure drawing and landscapes to compositions that focus on story-telling and visual communication of meaning or message. Curriculum is guided by the Colorado state visual arts standards and the elements and principles of art and design.
A113 ADVANCED DRAW/PAINT 1 Semester .5 Credit
(10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00

PREREQUISITE: Beginning and Intermediate Drawing with a C or better.
This is a course for the advanced art student who wants to pursue individual interests in intensified studies in drawing
and/or painting. Advanced techniques will be presented in a variety of media to give the student the opportunity to
improve skills, explore various media combinations, and learn from peer critiques. Students will create original artwork
based on individual choices in media and subject matter. Students will be assessed on the originality, skills, and quality of
their artwork. This course is designed to prepare students for the AP Studio Art Drawing. Curriculum is guided by the
Colorado state visual arts standards and the elements and principles of art and design.

A114 BEGINNING JEWELRY 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: None
Students will explore various metalsmithing techniques such as forging, piercing, cutting, tab setting, soldering, etching,
and enameling. Students will be expected to develop and maintain a sketchbook that chronicles their investigation and
creative processing in making jewelry. *Many of the materials and equipment used are potentially dangerous to people
with health concerns like breathing disorders or motor skills disorders.

A115 ADVANCED JEWELRY 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: Beginning Jewelry
Advanced Jewelry explores more advanced, complex metalsmithing techniques such as casting, hollow form, soldering,
chain making, bezel setting, alternative jewelry, and cold joining. Students will be expected to develop and maintain a
sketchbook that chronicles their investigation and creative processing in making jewelry. *Many of the materials and
equipment used are potentially dangerous to people with health concerns like breathing disorders or motor skills disorders.

A122 BEGINNING DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: None
This course is designed for students who are interested in learning the fundamentals of photography and digital
photography manipulation and computer graphics. It will cover the elements of photographic composition, as well as the
basics to intermediate features of Adobe Photoshop. The history of photography and camera settings will be covered.
Students will use iPads and personal phones as well as have access to DSLR’s. Students will have access to borrow a
DSLR, but our supply is limited. The elements and principles of art and the Colorado visual arts standards will guide the
curriculum as students develop visual understanding and apply creative critical thinking skills. A lab fee is charged for all
studio classes.

A123 ADVANCED DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY 1 Semester’ .5 Credit
(9, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: Beginning Digital Photography
This course is designed to expand on the technical and creative concepts acquired in beginning digital photography.
Topics of instruction include: photographic history, advanced digital camera functions, exposure control, introduction to
studio lighting, computer manipulation of images, digital archiving, digital output options, and digital print finishing. The
class includes lectures, visual presentations, lab time, and a portfolio presentation. Students will use iPads and personal
phones as well as have access to DSLR’s. Students will have access to borrow a DSLR, but our supply is limited.
Students are encouraged to use their own. The elements and principles of art and the Colorado visual arts standards will
guide the curriculum as students develop visual understanding and apply creative critical thinking skills. A lab fee is
charged for all studio classes.
A150 2D DESIGN BEGINNING 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)
FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: None

This beginning level class focuses on the elements and principles of design, with a strong introduction to technique in a variety of 2-dimensional design media such as photography, digital art and mixed media. It delves into the creative process, art history and art criticism, while introducing students to design, techniques and materials. Students will be expected to develop and maintain a sketchbook that chronicles their investigation and creative processing in making artwork. This class is designed to prepare students technically and compositionally for more intensive studies in the upper level 2D classes.

A152 2D DESIGN ADVANCED 1 Semester .5 Credit
(10, 11,12)
FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: 2D Design Intermediate

This class is for students who wish to continue their study of 2 dimensional designs. It provides continued study in the elements and principles, techniques and materials of 2 dimensional design and digital media with an emphasis on visual communication, concept, student voice and style. This class is designed to prepare and assist students taking the AP Studio Art 2D Design portfolio.

A160 3D DESIGN BEGINNING 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)
FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: None

This FUN beginning level class focuses on the elements and principles of design, with a strong introduction to technique in a variety of 3- dimensional media (paper, cardboard, wood, modeling, carving, found object, etc.). It delves into the creative process, art history and art criticism, while introducing students to sculpture and Industrial Design. Students will be expected to develop and maintain a sketchbook and portfolio that chronicles their investigation and creative processing in making artwork. This class is designed to prepare students technically and compositionally for more intensive studies in the upper level 3D classes.

A162 3D DESIGN ADVANCED 1 Semester .5 Credit
(10, 11, 12)
FEE: $30.00
PREREQUISITE: 3D Design Intermediate

This class is for students who wish to continue their study of 3 dimensional designs. It provides continued study of the elements and principles, techniques and materials of 3 dimensional designs with an emphasis on concept, student voice and style. This class is designed to prepare and assist students taking the AP Studio Art 3D Design portfolio.
PREREQUISITE: Advanced Drawing and/or teacher recommendation

AP Studio Art Drawing is a course designed to be the equivalent of a general entry-level college art course that culminates with the submission of a portfolio to the national College Board association in May of the participatory school year. According to the AP College Board, all sorts of art that involve directly making marks on a surface can fit into this portfolio. Students may work with traditional drawing media -- such as pencils, ink, and pastels -- and more modern media such as white out, gouache, art markers and other media capable of making a mark. Light and shade, line quality, rendering of form, composition, surface manipulation, and the illusion of depth are drawing issues that will be addressed. Abstract, observational, and inventive works may be submitted. Any work submitted in the drawing portfolio that incorporates digital or photographic processes must address drawing issues such as those listed above, with emphasis on mark making. (apcentral.collegeboard.com) This course is designed to support the College Board standards for this class and projects are assigned accordingly. First semester focuses on a more structured curriculum developing compositional skills and concept building, with media and individual responses to themes or individual subject choices being largely self-determined. Second semester focuses on developing individual direction and voice. Students who take this course should have a high level of self-motivation, diligence, commitment, and independence.

PREREQUISITE: 2D Design Advanced with a C or better and/or teacher recommendation

AP Studio Art 2D Design is a course designed to be the equivalent of a general entry-level college art course that culminates with the submission of a portfolio to the national College Board association, in May of the participatory school year. According to the AP College Board, the 2-dimensional design portfolio: “is intended to address a broad interpretation of two-dimensional design issues. This type of design involves purposeful decision-making about how to use the elements and principles of art in an integrative way. The elements of design (line, shape, illusion of space, illusion of motion, pattern, texture, value and color) are like a palette of possibilities that artists use to express themselves. The principles of design help guide artists in making decisions about how to organize the elements on a picture plane in order to communicate content. These principles include unity/variety, balance, emphasis, rhythm and proportion/scale. A variety of approaches to representation, abstraction and expression may be part of the student’s portfolio...students are asked to demonstrate proficiency in 2D Design using a variety of art forms. These could include, but are not limited to, graphic design, typography, digital imaging, photography, collage, fabric design, weaving, illustration, painting, printmaking, etc.” (apcentral.collegeboard.com) At Skyline, the course is designed to support the College Board standards for this class and projects are assigned accordingly. First semester focuses on a more structured curriculum developing compositional skills and concept building, with technique being largely self-driven. Second semester focuses on developing one’s individual direction and voice. Students who take this course should have a high level of motivation, diligence, commitment, and independence.
A510A AP STUDIO ART 3D DESIGN A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
A510B AP STUDIO ART 3D DESIGN B FEE: $30.00/Semester
(11, 12)

PREREQUISITE: 3D Design Advanced with a C or better and/or teacher recommendation

AP Studio Art 3D Design is a course designed to be the equivalent of a general entry-level college art course that culminates with the submission of a portfolio to the national College Board association, in May of the participatory school year. According to the AP College Board, the 3-dimensional design portfolio: “is intended to address a broad interpretation of three-dimensional design issues. This type of design involves purposeful decision-making about how to use the elements and principles of art in an integrative way. The elements of design (line, shape, illusion of space, illusion of motion, pattern, texture, value and color) are like a palette of possibilities that artists use to express themselves. The principles of design help guide artists in making decisions about how to organize the elements on a picture plane in order to communicate content. These principles include unity/variety, balance, emphasis, rhythm and proportion/scale. A variety of approaches to representation, abstraction and expression may be part of the student’s portfolio...students are asked to demonstrate proficiency in 3-D Design using a variety of art forms and media. These include, but are not limited to, clay, wire, found object, paper, papier mache, wood, plaster, stone, mobile, functional, sculptural, etc.” (apcentral.collegeboard.com) At Skyline, the course is designed to support the College Board standards for this class and projects are assigned accordingly. First semester focuses on a more structured curriculum developing compositional skills and concept building, with technique being largely self-driven. Second semester focuses on developing one’s individual direction and voice. Students who take this course should have a high level of motivation, diligence, commitment, and independence.

VP400 VPA CAPSTONE 2 Semesters .25 Credit/Semester
(12) FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: VPA Senior in good standing with the VPA Academy

This course is specifically designed for Visual & Performing Arts Academy seniors to take during the first and second semester in collaboration with their VPA advisor. The VPA Capstone Project consists of two parts: documentation of outstanding previous work throughout student tenure in the VPA program, as well as a culminating showcase and record of newly crafted work. These pieces can all be built into concurrent VPA classes.
Computer Science

CS103  INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None

Intro to Programming is a semester-long introductory course aimed at exposing students to the world of code. Utilizing drag and drop coding interfaces, students will become computational thinkers and develop problem-solving skills through creative and innovative projects, including video games, animation, and app design. No experience required.

CS104  INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None

Computers are everywhere, and have been for some time. This course will help students understand how a computer works. Topics will include Binary and Hexadecimal number systems and why the computer uses them, digital representation of analog information, computer hardware, operating systems, software development and/or programming (in various simple languages), 3D modeling, web design, and the history of computing.

CS105A  COMPUTER SCIENCE A  2 Semesters  .5 Credit/Semester
CS105B  COMPUTER SCIENCE B
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Intro to Programming with a C or better is recommended, and/or teacher approval

Computer Science is an intermediate course in computer programming. Students will learn the traditional concepts of procedural computer programming, including input, processing, output, simple and complex functions, decision structures, Boolean logic, algorithms, exception handling and persistence of data. Throughout the year, students will solve numerous programming challenges and also work on large-scale projects. While designing their projects, students are encouraged to focus on topics of their own choice, and are encouraged to explore computer programming as both an art and a science. Students who successfully complete this course will be able to enter AP Computer Science able to focus on the complexities in object-oriented design.

CS500A  AP COMPUTER SCIENCE A  1 Year  1 Credit
CS500B  AP COMPUTER SCIENCE B
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Completion of Computer Science A/B with a 'C' or better OR Instructor approval

The goals of this course are comparable to a first-semester college course in computer science. The course is intended to serve both as the first introductory course for computer science majors and for students who will major in other disciplines that require significant involvement with computing. The topics covered will be those set by the Advanced Placement course description for Computer Science. Students who successfully complete this course usually elect to take the Advanced Placement examination in Computer Science at the A level. AP Computer Science will be taught using the programming language Java.
Drama

LA400 DRAMA 1
1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)
FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: None
Students will learn basic skills in acting through vocalization, movement, characterization, scenes and final monologue. They will also gain an understanding of basic theatre terms.

LA401 DRAMA 2
1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)
FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: Drama 1
Students will build on what they learned in Drama 1. They will explore more in depth scenes and monologues while building their theatrical skills. Note: This is a performance class. Students will be expected to perform solo vocal works in front of their peers.

LA402 DRAMA ADVANCED
1 Semester .5 Credit
(10, 11, 12)
FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: Drama 2
Students will begin the process of play analysis by reading a small selection of plays. Students will also perform more in depth pieces of theatre and be able to analyze them closely.

MU20 MUSICAL THEATRE
1 Semester .5 Credit
(10, 11, 12)
FEE: $10.00
PREREQUISITE: Drama 1
Students will learn the basics of musical theatre and have the opportunity to perform as a class, in groups, duets, and solos. Students will gain a deeper understanding of how to perform musical theatre pieces.
Family and Consumer Sciences

CTE9060 CAREER PATHWAYS 1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: None
PREREQUISITE: None

This course is designed to identify career interest areas based on your goals, individual skills, and aptitudes. Investigate interests, abilities and goals through various projects, and career testing procedures. Students will develop a usable education and career portfolio containing items necessary for post-secondary education and job search. Interact with professionals who work in various career areas through career panels, a job shadow and a mock interview.

CTE9410 NUTRITION AND WELLNESS 1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $10.00
PREREQUISITE: None

The purpose of the course is to develop lifelong, healthy individuals with an understanding and academic knowledge of wellness as a lifestyle, exercise and fitness, nutrition, and consumer products and services. Emphasis is placed on implementing healthy nutritional choices, developing a fitness/wellness plan, integrating science principles as related to nutrition, and practicing wise consumer decisions.

Music

Instrumental

MU104A CONCERT BAND A 1 Year 1 Credit
MU104B CONCERT BAND B (09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $20.00
PREREQUISITE: Previous band experience

Concert Band is a non-auditioned ensemble for students with previous instrumental experience. This band performs at numerous concerts, festivals, athletic events, and clinics throughout the year. This ensemble focuses on the development of comprehensive musicians. Concert Band combines with Symphonic Band and Percussion Ensemble to form the Skyline Pep Band.

MU105A JAZZ BAND A 1 Year 1 Credit
MU105B JAZZ BAND B (09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: $20.00
PREREQUISITE: Audition and concurrent enrollment in a band class and/or Percussion Ensemble

This advanced course is open by audition to any student who plays an appropriate jazz instrument. Jazz Band provides an opportunity for students to continue instrumental development at an intermediate/advanced level. A high level of musicianship is expected. Jazz Band is an ensemble that will focus on performing many different styles of music such as rock, swing, Latin, bebop, and others. An emphasis on improvisation will be introduced, and the students will get ample opportunity to exercise those skills. There will be a mandatory three to five performances each year.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MU109A</td>
<td>PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE A</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU109B</td>
<td>PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(09, 10, 11, 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PREREQUISITE:</strong> Previous percussion or instrumental experience and the ability to read music</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This is a non-auditioned ensemble for students with previous instrumental music experience. The focus is on teaching the fundamentals of percussion performance, including proper technique, rudiments, and performance experiences on all of the percussion instruments. All students are required to perform as a member of the Skyline Pep Band as well. Students will perform at concerts, athletic events, and other events when needed. Students are responsible for purchasing concert drumsticks and appropriate mallets to use throughout the course.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU113A</td>
<td>SYMPHONIC BAND A</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU113B</td>
<td>SYMPHONIC BAND B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(09, 10, 11, 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PREREQUISITE:</strong> Audition only</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Symphonic Band is the top concert band at Skyline High School. Symphonic Band represents a group of advanced musicians who perform a wide variety of high quality literature. This elite ensemble performs at numerous concerts, festivals, and clinics throughout the year. Symphonic Band combines with Concert Band and Percussion Ensemble to form the Skyline Pep Band. Students are expected to be proficient on their instruments and maintain a high level of commitment throughout the year.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU120A</td>
<td>MARIACHI A</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU120B</td>
<td>MARIACHI B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PREREQUISITE:</strong> Students must also be registered for band or orchestra in order to register for this course.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This course is designed for students who want to learn to play an instrument used in mariachi. Little or no prior experience is required for this course. Instruments taught in this class include guitar, vihuela, and guitarron. Trumpet, violin, and vocal students that are beginners are encouraged to enroll in an orchestra, band or choir class to learn the basic music fundamentals. Basic music fundamentals include music reading, rhythm, and technique development needed for each instrument. Students are eligible to participate in some campus concert venues. Music of all mariachi genres is explored.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU131A</td>
<td>STRING ORCHESTRA A</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU131B</td>
<td>STRING ORCHESTRA B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(09, 10, 11, 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PREREQUISITE:</strong> Previous orchestra experience</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>String Orchestra is for students who have prior experience on the violin, viola, cello, or string bass. String Orchestra will perform literature from all periods from traditional to contemporary. Students will be learning string skills and techniques needed to be ready to move into Symphony Orchestra. The string orchestra will perform at numerous concerts, festivals, and clinics throughout the year. This course may be repeated for additional credit.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MU132A  SYMPHONIC ORCHESTRA A      1 Year          1 Credit
MU132B  SYMPHONIC ORCHESTRA B      FEE: $20.00
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Audition only

Symphony orchestra is an advanced orchestra designed for students who would like to play more challenging orchestral music. The orchestra will perform both string and full orchestra literature of all periods from traditional to contemporary, combining with the Symphonic Band students. Like the String Orchestra, this ensemble will perform at numerous concerts, festivals, and clinics throughout the year. This course may be repeated for additional credit.

MU200  GUITAR 1                  1 Semester          .5 Credit
(9, 10, 11, 12)                FEE: $20.00
PREREQUISITE: None

This is a beginner course in classical guitar technique. Students will learn to read music and play melodies and chords on acoustic guitar. Guitar 1 is an entry-level course designed to introduce rhythmic literacy, note reading, chord knowledge, and tablature. Students will perform in both solo and ensemble formats throughout the semester.

MU205  GUITAR 2                  1 Semester          .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)                FEE: $20.00
PREREQUISITE: Guitar 1 and/or teacher recommendation

Guitar II is a course designed for students who wish to continue their guitar studies into higher concepts. Students who take this class will explore power chords, bar chords, advanced fingerpicking, improvisation, and songwriting.

MU206  BEGINNING PIANO            1 Semester          .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)                FEE: $10.00
PREREQUISITE: None

This course is designed for the student who wishes to acquire basic piano skills. The course will introduce and reinforce the concepts of piano performance and beginning music reading, music theory, technique and composition.

MU207  ADVANCED PIANO II          1 Semester          .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)                FEE: $20.00
PREREQUISITE: Beginning Piano and/or teacher recommendation

This course is designed for the student who wishes to continue their piano studies into more advanced skills and repertoire. Students will learn intermediate and advanced piano techniques (scales, fingering exercises, multi-hand coordination, etc.) and continue the study of music theory, sight-reading, and ear training in the context of the piano.
**Vocal**

**MU150A ACAPPELLA/JAZZ CHOIR A**  1 Year  1 Credit  
**MU150B ACAPPELLA/JAZZ CHOIR B**  FEE: $20.00  
(09, 10, 11, 12)  
**PREREQUISITE:** Audition only, membership in Allegro Singers  
Alpine Jazz Choir is a 14-16 member jazz choir consisting of Skyline’s strongest vocalists. This ensemble focuses on more contemporary music, including (but not limited to) jazz, show-tunes, pop, and contemporary a cappella. They perform in a minimum of four concerts a year, as well as additional community and school functions. Membership is audition-based and a yearlong commitment.

**MU151A ALLEGRO SINGERS A**  1 Year  1 Credit  
**MU151B ALLEGRO SINGERS B**  FEE: $20.00 - plus concert attire  
(10, 11, 12)  
**PREREQUISITE:** Audition only  
Allegro Singers is an advanced mixed choral ensemble consisting of Skyline’s most experienced, dedicated, and committed upperclassmen vocalists. They perform in a minimum of four concerts a year, as well as additional community and school functions. They will further develop their musical skills and knowledge, with a direct focus on vocal technique and music literacy. Students will work with a wide variety of music from different cultures and time periods. Membership is audition based and a yearlong commitment.

**MU152 BEL CANTO**  1 Semester  .5 Credit  
(10, 11, 12)  
**FEE: $10.00**  
**PREREQUISITE:** Previous musical experience recommended  
This class will focus on the study and beautification of the human voice, with emphasis placed on the physiology of the human voice, application of various vocal styles and performance practices, music theory, and musical terms. Students will perform solos in front of the class regularly and will build up a collection of solo music in different styles, languages, and time periods. The atmosphere will be one of open forum, emphasizing self-evaluation as well as group critique. Note: This is a performance class. Students will be expected to perform solo vocal works in front of their peers.

**MU156A CONCERT CHOIR A**  1 Semester  .5 Credit/ Semester  
**MU156B CONCERT CHOIR B**  or 1 Year  FEE: $20.00 - plus concert attire  
**PREREQUISITE:** None  
Concert Choir is an entry-level mixed gender choral ensemble designed to develop musicianship skills and vocal technique. They perform in a minimum of four concerts a year (two each semester). Focus will be placed on basic musical skills and music literacy. Students will learn a wide variety of music from different cultures and time periods. Participation and development of singing skills will be emphasized in daily rehearsals.
MU158A FALCONNAIRES A
MU158B FALCONNAIRES B
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Audition only

Falconnaires is an intermediate women’s choral ensemble designed to further develop the female voice while expanding on choral skills, such as tone, blend, musicality, and music theory. They perform in a minimum of four concerts a year. Falconnaires members are dedicated to singing and possess some past sight singing and music reading skills. Students will work with a wide variety of music from different cultures and time periods. Membership is audition based and a yearlong commitment.

MU159A TENOR/BASS CHOIR A
MU159B TENOR/BASS CHOIR B
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Audition only

Men’s Choir is an intermediate men’s choral ensemble designed to further develop the male voice while expanding on choral skills, such as tone, blend, musicality, and music theory. They perform in a minimum of four concerts a year. Men’s Choir members are dedicated to singing and possess some past sight singing and music reading skills. Students will work with a wide variety of music from different cultures and time periods. Membership is audition based and a yearlong commitment.

Miscellaneous Music Electives

MU215 MUSIC TECHNOLOGY
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Recommended that students have basic music skills, and have taken one year of piano, guitar or a year in an instrumental or vocal ensemble.

This course is designed to teach students the art of sound recording and audio production. Students will create a variety of projects including commercials, podcasts, original music compositions, song recording, and an introduction to Foley work. Students will work with top of the line software (GarageBand ‘11, Audacity, Sibelius 6.0, iTunes, and Google Docs) and hardware (various microphones, digital audio interfaces, mixing consoles, headphones & speakers, etc.) to create original awe-inspiring artistic and commercial audio projects as novice sound engineers and producers.

MU220 MUSICAL THEATER
(11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Teacher approval, successful completion of Drama 1, .5 choir credit

This ADVANCED course is designed to provide the performing arts student an overview of American musical theatre history from the Broadway stage beginning in the late 19th century to present. Studies include show and script analysis and the integration and development of characterization, dance and performance skills. Students will apply all three disciplines of acting, dancing and singing into performance- based assessments. Students will improve their auditioning techniques for the musical theatre through daily practice and performance. Upon completion, students are expected to leave with a working portfolio containing a resume, headshot, and repertoire of contrasting musical theatre pieces.
MU225 MUSIC THEORY 1 Semester .5 Credit
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: .5 credit in any choir, band, orchestra, piano, or guitar class
This class is for the student who wishes to learn how to read, understand, and perform tonal music. We will discuss pitch, rhythm, melody, harmony, dynamics, articulation, tempo, key and time signatures, solfege, and a variety of other fundamental elements. The goal for this class is to obtain a better ear and intellect for music.

MU500A AP MUSIC THEORY A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
MU500B AP MUSIC THEORY B FEE: $20.00
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None
This Advanced Placement music theory course is for experienced musicians who wish to continue their studies from basic music theory. In-depth instructions will be given regarding topics of music notation, scales, tonality, form, harmonic analysis, part writing, composition, and ear training. This course prepares students for the Advanced Placement exam in May. This course is strongly recommended for all music VPA students.

Physical Education

H100 HEALTH 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09)
PREREQUISITE: None; however, this class is required for graduation
This course is designed to provide essential learning in the areas of health. The expectation is that the course work will help in making informed decisions in regards to behaviors that affect various aspects of health and well being. The major unit topics to be covered include Physical and Mental Wellness, Understanding Sexuality (as outlined by Board of Education Policy), Destructive Behaviors and Addictions, and Safety and Well-Being.

PE101 FITNESS 1: LIFE FITNESS 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None
This class is designed for students who want to explore a variety of basic options for improving and maintaining their individual fitness levels. The goal is to give students both the knowledge and physical skills to develop and continue good lifetime fitness habits. Each student will develop and execute personal fitness plans and goals. Activities may include: power walking, aerobics, circuit training, and weight training. Students will also participate in speed and agility training, plyometrics and related fitness activities.

PE108 IRONWORKS I 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None
This is an introductory-level course designed to familiarize students with weight room procedures, safety precautions, and various lifting techniques. This course may include; strength training, plyometrics, speed and agility training, and fitness activities. Emphasis will be on bench, squat, power clean, and the associated auxiliary exercises.
PE109  IRONWORKS II  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)  FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: Ironworks I or teacher approval

This is an intermediate-level course designed to engage students in more advanced weight lifting techniques. It will include emphasis on bench, squat and power clean and the associated auxiliary exercises, along with basic Olympic-style lifts and exercises. Students will also participate in speed and agility training, plyometrics and fitness activities.

PE113  INVASION & FIELD  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)  FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: None

This course is designed for the student to experience a wide variety of sports. These sports include, but are not limited to: Ultimate Frisbee, floor hockey, flag football, soccer, volleyball, speedball, basketball and softball. Students will also participate in speed and agility training, plyometrics, fitness activities, and sports related conditioning.

PE114  NET & TARGET  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)  FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: None

This class will include sports/activities where a net, or a target, is used, and scoring is accomplished for your own territory. The students will be expected to know basic rules and strategies, boundaries, and player positions. Activities may include; badminton, tennis, volleyball, disc golf and ultimate Frisbee. Students will also participate in speed and agility training, plyometrics, fitness activities, and sports related conditioning.

PE118  SWIMMING I  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)  FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: None

Swimming I is designed for the beginning and non-swimmers. Emphasis is based on learning different strokes from elementary through competitive, conditioning, interval training and breath control. Activities may include; survival swimming, diving, water safety and lifeguard training. *All Swimming classes will be held at Centennial Pool. Students must walk to the pool.

PE132  DANCE I  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)  FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: None

In this course the student will be graded on participation, presentation, written assessment and performance. The focus is on experiencing physical fitness through a wide range of fundamental dance skills including, but not limited to Hip-Hop, Funk, Jazz, Aerobic, Kickboxing, Salsa and other various styles of dance and fitness. Using these techniques, the student will improve their strength, cardiovascular endurance and flexibility, enhancing their overall knowledge of body awareness and health.
PE133 DANCE II 1 Semester .5 Credit
(10, 11, 12) FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: Dance I

In this course the student will be graded on participation, presentation, written assessment and performance. The student will learn advanced fitness and dance techniques. This will include choreography and performance, dance Kinesiology, dance and fitness history and vocabulary. Using these techniques, the student will improve their strength, cardiovascular endurance and flexibility enhancing their overall knowledge of body awareness and health.

PE136 ATHLETIC TRAINING & FIRST AID 1 Semester .5 Credit
(11, 12) FEE: $20.00

PREREQUISITE: Successful completion of any PE course and/or teacher approval

This course introduces clinical approaches to the prevention and treatment of injuries common to active lifestyles, including acute and overuse injuries. This class is designed to give a general overview of all aspects of athletic training and general anatomy. This course will also provide the student with a laboratory and internship experience. This experience is designed to expose the student to the practice of athletic training and other sports medicine careers. Standard first aid and CPR training will be covered and upon completion a first aid/CPR card will be awarded.

PE137 COACHING AND OFFICIATING 1 Semester .5 Credit
(11, 12) FEE: $10.00

PREREQUISITE: None

This course is designed for the student leader interested in pursuing coaching and officiating job opportunities. Course content focuses on sport rules and guidelines, training techniques, leadership skills and sport specific fitness skills. Students will learn and perform the skills necessary to coach and officiate a variety of team and individual sports. These sports may include basketball, football, soccer, and softball. Students will also participate in speed and agility training, plyometrics, fitness activities and sports related conditioning.

PE145 YOGA AND NUTRITION 1 Semester .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12) FEE: None

PREREQUISITE: None

This class will present basic Yoga principles and practices as a foundation for managing wellness through physical fitness/awareness, stress reduction, mindfulness and teamwork, with emphasis placed on the relationship between nutrition and wellness.
Stage Technology

The classes that make up the Stage Technology series are part of the SVVSD Career and Technical Education Program. Classes are open to all students in the SVVSD. The program may be completed in two years, with the student earning 1.5 hours of Career and Technical Education Credit. The complete series must include one semester of Beginning Stage Technology, one semester of Intermediate Stage Technology, and one semester of Advanced Stage Technology. Special Considerations: As a Career and Technical Education class, much of the learning is done “hands-on” in the style of an apprenticeship by working in the Vance Brand Civic Auditorium before, during, and after actual usage. Since most auditorium use occurs during the weekends and evenings, students should be prepared to provide their own transportation to VBCA outside of school hours for intermediate and advanced courses. Students should also be prepared to spend time in the auditorium outside the regular school day and week.

CTE9961 BASIC STAGE TECHNOLOGY  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(09, 10, 11, 12)  FEE: $25.00

PREREQUISITE: None

This is the first-level class in the Stage Technology Vocational Education series and may only be taken one time for credit. It is designed for students who are interested in the backstage elements of stage productions. The class focuses on terminology, history, safety, basic concepts, and the responsibilities of the theatre technician. Students successfully completing this class will be certified to operate follow spotlights and the VBCA fly system. Students successfully completing this class will be certified for basic operation of VBCA lighting and sound systems.

CTE9981 ADVANCED STAGE TECHNOLOGY  1 Semester  .5 Credit
(10, 11, 12)  FEE: $25.00

PREREQUISITE: Intermediate Stage Technology and/or teacher approval

This third-level class in the Stage Technology vocational education series may be taken repeatedly for credit with instructor approval. This class focuses on advanced systems operations, advanced theatre maintenance, lighting, sound, and set design, stage management, and technical directions and applying for a job in Stage Technology or a related field, set construction, theories of light, color, sound, basic electricity and electronics, basic theatre maintenance, and the application of this knowledge in the day-to-day operations of the VBCA.
STEM

ST102A EXPLORATIONS IN STEM A 1 Year 1.0 Credit
ST102B EXPLORATIONS IN STEM B 1.0 Credit

(09)
PREREQUISITE: Acceptance into the STEM Academy
This full-year course provides students with a foundation in the topics and skills necessary for success in the upper level STEM courses. Students will use the engineering design process to complete group projects in which they design, build, and test specific devices. Students will develop hands-on skills used in the manufacturing process and design projects using CAD software, while fostering both teamwork and communication. Students will also explore STEM related careers and post-secondary educational requirements.

ST109A CREATIVE ENGINEERING A 1 Year 1.0 Credit
ST109B CREATIVE ENGINEERING B 1.0 Credit

(10)
PREREQUISITE: Explorations in STEM
This full-year course allows students to learn content that will help support their development of solutions. Building on Explorations in STEM students will gain explore additional career paths while gaining experience through the engineering design cycle. Students will hone their verbal and written communication skills, as well as their ability to work effectively in groups.

ST120 ADVANCED ENGINEERING 1: Robotics 1 Semester .5 Credit
ST128A ADVANCED ENGINEERING A 1 Semester .5 Credit
ST128B ADVANCED ENGINEERING B 1 Semester .5 Credit

(11)
PREREQUISITE: Creative Engineering and/or teacher recommendation
The primary objective of the advanced engineering projects course(s) is to provide an in-depth study of a specific engineering discipline primarily through open-ended, hands-on design experiences. The course(s) will begin with specification of design objectives and constraints. They will continue through development, documentation, and analysis of design ideas. They will end with the process of building and testing the solution. Through the cycle, the students are expected to follow a logical process involving careful documentation and quantitative analysis using mathematical tools and scientific principles.

*Note: Advanced Engineering A is not a prerequisite for Advanced Engineering B. The letters indicate which semester the course is taken: A=Fall; B=Spring

ST130A SR ENGINEERING DESIGN PROJECT A 1 Year 1.0 Credit
ST130B SR ENGINEERING DESIGN PROJECT B 1.0 Credit

(12)
PREREQUISITE: Advanced Engineering
In this course students will complete a yearlong engineering design project. Students will first select an area of emphasis for their project. They will research and select a problem within this area to attempt to solve. They will research current technology and applicable sciences to then develop a design for a solution to the problem. They will construct models and prototypes to evaluate and refine their design. Students will conduct formal presentations and will create a website to document their project. Also, students will be expected to present their projects at the CU Design Expo in April. Part of the course will be devoted to guiding students in preparation for their transition into post-secondary education.
**Student Council**

MS162A  STUDENT COUNCIL A  2 Semesters  .5 Credit/Semester  
MS162B  STUDENT COUNCIL B  
(9, 10, 11, 12)  
PREREQUISITE: Application process

This course promotes the development of leadership and character building. The students determine class activities as well as design, organize and conduct a variety of activities. Activities may include team building, leadership lessons, school service projects, charity drives, homecoming events, school dances, pep rallies and other student activities. Class responsibilities include commitment outside of school hours for setting up for events and taking down after events. Students in student council need to be hard working in and out of the classroom. They also need to demonstrate leadership, initiative, productivity, positive attitudes, and have the ability to work cooperatively with others. They must demonstrate Falcon Spirit and Pride in all they do at Skyline High School.

**Yearbook**

LA429A  YEARBOOK A  2 Semesters  .5 Credit/Semester  
LA429B  YEARBOOK B  
(9, 10, 11, 12)  
PREREQUISITE: Application & interview process and/or recommendation by two staff members

Yearbook is designed for students interested in the production of the Skyline yearbook, Wingspread. Students are expected to be very self-motivated and must work together to become experts in their staff positions. Skills taught are organization, planning, layout, caption writing, photography, proofreading, and editing. NOTE: Students must be able to work after school and possibly some Saturdays.
# World Language

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>FEE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WL101A</td>
<td>FRENCH 1A</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1 Credit</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WL101B</td>
<td>FRENCH 1B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(9, 10, 11, 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PREREQUISITE:</strong></td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Welcome to the French-speaking world. In this course, you will be introduced to the language and culture of France, as well as that of other Francophone nations. Areas of study will include communication skills (speaking, listening, reading, and writing). Using these skills, students will be able to interact with others as they learn about each other’s families, activities, likes and dislikes, and will learn to order food in restaurants. Through film, music, reading, and discussion, students will begin to understand the French culture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>FEE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WL102A</td>
<td>FRENCH 2A</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1 Credit</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WL102B</td>
<td>FRENCH 2B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(9, 10, 11, 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PREREQUISITE:</strong></td>
<td>French 1 and/or teacher recommendation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As the study continues, knowledge of the French language and Francophone culture will expand and deepen. The everyday language used for survival skills will be expanded. The student’s personal communication skills will allow for more meaningful conversations with others. The class will continue to work on many projects that will help showcase emerging language skills.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>FEE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WL103A</td>
<td>FRENCH 3A</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1 Credit</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WL103B</td>
<td>FRENCH 3B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(10, 11, 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PREREQUISITE:</strong></td>
<td>French 2 and/or teacher recommendation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

French 3 is a continuation of French 1 and 2 and builds upon the proficiency acquired in those classes. Students will expand their knowledge of French grammar, giving them the ability to express more complex thoughts. They will continue to work on the areas of reading, writing, listening and, above all, speaking. Students will increase their vocabulary so that they are able to discuss and express opinions about a variety of subjects that affect them, their society and the world. Students will continue to learn about art, music, history and film from Francophone countries. This year, students will begin their exploration of French literature. Most courses will be conducted solely in French.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>FEE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WL104A</td>
<td>FRENCH 4A</td>
<td>1 Year</td>
<td>1 Credit</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WL104B</td>
<td>FRENCH 4B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11, 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PREREQUISITE:</strong></td>
<td>French 3 and/or teacher recommendation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course is designed and taught in such a way as to provide students with an authentic atmosphere in which to acquire the French language. Building on the foundation of beginning level courses, the level 4/AP course will continue to use French exclusively as the language for instruction, communication and presentation. Emphasis is placed on improving students’ listening, reading, speaking and writing skills. Activities will be formatted to help prepare students for the AP French exam while enhancing conversational skills within a cultural context. Oral presentations, group work, informal conversation, compositions and class discussions will help students enhance their language skills in French.
WL500A AP FRENCH LANGUAGE A  1 Year  1 AP Weighted Credit
WL500B AP FRENCH LANGUAGE B   FEE: None
(11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: French 3 and/or teacher recommendation

This course is designed and taught in such a way as to provide students with an authentic atmosphere in which to acquire the French language. Building on the foundation of beginning level courses, the level 4/AP course will continue to use French exclusively as the language for instruction, communication and presentation. Emphasis is placed on improving students’ listening, reading, speaking and writing skills. Activities will be formatted to help prepare students for the AP French exam while enhancing conversational skills within a cultural context. Oral presentations, group work, informal conversation, compositions and class discussions will help students enhance their language skills in French. The exam, while not required, is strongly recommended.

WL151A SPANISH 1A  1 Year  1 Credit
WL151B SPANISH 1B   FEE: None
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: None

This course offers an introduction to the language and culture of the Spanish-speaking world. Areas of study will include basic communication skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing) and culture. Using these skills, the student will be able to describe people and things, talk about likes and dislikes, order food, buy clothing, talk about the weather, and much more. Students will also learn about Hispanic culture through readings, films, and other activities.

WL152A SPANISH 2A  1 Year  1 Credit
WL152B SPANISH 2B   FEE: None
(09, 10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Spanish 1

This course continues to develop the five language learning components. Using more complex patterns of communication, the student will be able to talk about the past, tell stories, increase vocabulary and explore travel topics. Students will also learn about Hispanic culture through reading, films, music, and other activities.

WL153A SPANISH 3A  1 Year  1 Credit
WL153B SPANISH 3B   FEE: None
(10, 11, 12)
PREREQUISITE: Spanish 2 and/or teacher recommendation

This course offers students the opportunity to synthesize the knowledge and skills students have acquired in the previous levels. Students can begin to express themselves in more sophisticated ways as well as to expand their understanding of the spoken and written language. Although speaking and listening skills are paramount, there is an increased emphasis on reading and writing.
WL154A SPANISH 4A 1 Year 1 Credit
WL154B SPANISH 4B FEE: None

(11, 12) PREREQUISITE: Spanish 3 and/or teacher recommendation

This course offers students the opportunity to develop advanced language skills. Students will read authentic Literature; study the history and geography, and master more complex grammar structures. Emphasis continues to be placed on the development of the student’s ability to express him/herself and communicate effectively.

WL156A SPANISH FOR SPANISH SPEAKERS 1A 1 Year 1 Credit
WL156B SPANISH FOR SPANISH SPEAKERS 1B FEE: None
(09, 10, 11, 12)

PREREQUISITE: None

This course is designed for the student who already has a foundation of the Spanish language. Reading and writing will be the primary focus, with an extensive amount of time on grammar. The student will also study literature of the native language.

WL157A SPANISH FOR SPANISH SPEAKERS 2A 1 Year 1 Credit
WL157B SPANISH FOR SPANISH SPEAKERS 2B FEE: None
(10, 11, 12)

PREREQUISITE: Spanish for Spanish Speakers 1 and/or teacher recommendation

This course is designed for students who already speak, read and write fairly well in Spanish, but still need help with vocabulary, spelling and writing for specific purposes. We will continue the grammar overview that began in Spanish for Spanish Speakers 1. Particular attention will be given throughout the course to spelling, accent marks and expanding students’ vocabulary beyond their particular region of origin. Students will also read about Hispanics from around the world that gained fame from their literary achievements. Spanish is a language spoken on several continents. Students will learn to speak and write in standard Spanish.

WL510A AP SPANISH LANGUAGE A 1 Year 1 AP Weighted Credit
WL510B AP SPANISH LANGUAGE B FEE: None
(11, 12)

PREREQUISITE: Spanish 4 and/or teacher recommendation

This course provides the motivated student with a wide variety of opportunities to develop advanced Spanish language skills. While students are exposed to literature, history, and culture of the Spanish-speaking world, emphasis is placed on developing proficiency in self-expression, communication, and critical thinking. Students will read a variety of short works or literary excerpts, listen to recorded stories, watch movies, participate in discussions, role play, tell stories, and demonstrate proficiency in writing. This course prepares students to take the Spanish Advanced Placement Examination. The exam, while not required, is strongly recommended.

* While taking a World Language is not a graduation requirement, three (3) consecutive years of a World Language is strongly recommended for the college bound student.